

Checklist for Safe Vaccine Storage and Handling

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Are you doing everything you should to safeguard your vaccine supply? Review this list to see where you might make improvements in your vaccine management practices. Check each listed item with either **YES** or **NO**.

Establish Storage and Handling Policies

- YES NO 1. We have designated a primary vaccine coordinator and at least one alternate coordinator to be in charge of vaccine storage and handling at our facility.
- YES NO 2. Both the primary and alternate vaccine coordinator(s) have completely reviewed either CDC's Vaccine Storage & Handling Toolkit (www.cdc.gov/vaccines/recs/storage/toolkit/storage-handling-toolkit.pdf) or equivalent training materials offered by our state or local health department's immunization program.
- YES NO 3. We have detailed, up-to-date, written policies for general vaccine management, including policies for routine activities and an emergency response. Our policies are based on CDC's Vaccine Storage & Handling Toolkit or our state or local health department's policies.
- YES NO 4. We review these policies with all staff who are hired.

Log In New Vaccine Shipments

5. We maintain a vaccine inventory log that includes:
- YES NO a. Vaccine name and number of doses
- YES NO b. Date we received the vaccine
- YES NO c. Condition of vaccine when we received it
- YES NO d. Vaccine manufacturer and lot number
- YES NO e. Vaccine expiration date

Use Proper Storage Equipment

- YES NO 6. We store vaccines in separate, self-circulating, hold-style combination units, we use combination units in a separate stand-alone freezer.
- YES NO 7. We store vaccines in units with enough space to allow for air circulation.
- YES NO 8. We never store any vaccines in a door or the freezer compartment inside the unit.
- YES NO 9. We use only calibrated thermometers ("Report of Calibration") and are careful to follow the manufacturer's suggestions for use.
- YES NO 10. We have planned back-up storage units.

* Certificate of Traceability and Calibration Testing ("Report of Calibration") measurements traceable to a laboratory with Accredited Calibration Cooperations (ILAC) Mutual Recognition

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Are you doing everything you can to safeguard your vaccines?

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Ensure Optimal Operation of Storage Units

- YES NO 11. We have a "Do Not Unplug" sign (e.g., www.immunize.org/catg.d/p2090.pdf) next to the electrical outlets for the refrigerator and freezer and a "Do Not Stop Power" warning label (e.g., www.immunize.org/catg.d/p2091.pdf) by the circuit breaker for the electrical outlets. Both signs include emergency contact information.
- YES NO 12. We perform regular maintenance on our vaccine storage units to assure optimal functioning. For example, we keep the units clean, dusting the coils and cleaning beneath the units every 3–6 months.

Maintain Correct Temperatures

- YES NO 13. We always keep at least one accurate calibrated thermometer (+/-1°F [+/-0.5°C]) with the vaccines in the refrigerator and a separate calibrated thermometer with the vaccines in the freezer.

- YES NO 14. We use a thermometer that
- YES NO a. uses an active display to provide continuous monitoring information
- YES NO b. is digital and has a probe in a glycol container
- YES NO c. includes an alarm for out-of-range temperatures
- YES NO d. has a reset button with a minimum/maximum temperature setting
- YES NO e. is capable of showing the current temperature
- YES NO f. can measure temperatures within the required storage range
- YES NO g. has a low-battery indicator

- YES NO 15. We maintain the refrigerator temperature at the appropriate level.
- YES NO 16. We maintain the freezer at an average temperature of -5°F (-20°C).
- YES NO 17. We keep extra containers of water in the refrigerator and freezer to help maintain the appropriate temperature.

Maintain Daily Temperature Logs

- YES NO 18. On days when our practice is open, we record the temperature in the morning and right before our practice closes. (See selections 19–21 for more information.)
- YES NO 19. We document the minimum and maximum temperatures each day, preferably in the morning.
- YES NO 20. We consistently record temperatures on a scale when we record our temperatures.
- YES NO 21. If the temperature log prompts us to do so, we do not attempt to write in the actual temperature.
- YES NO 22. We follow the directions on the temperature log when the temperature unit goes out of range.
- YES NO 23. If out-of-range temperatures occur in the log, we document the event (e.g., www.immunize.org/catg.d/p3041.pdf) and what was done to prevent a recurrence.
- YES NO 24. Trained staff (other than staff designated as untrained) record the temperatures.
- YES NO 25. We keep the temperature logs on file.

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Store Vaccines Correctly

- YES NO 26. We post signs (e.g., www.immunize.org/catg.d/p3048.pdf) on the doors of the refrigerator and freezer that indicate which vaccines should be stored in the refrigerator and which in the freezer.
- YES NO 27. We do not store any food or drink in any vaccine storage unit.
- YES NO 28. We store vaccines in the middle of the refrigerator or freezer (away from walls and vents), leaving room for air to circulate around the vaccine. We never store vaccine in the doors.
- YES NO 29. We have removed all vegetable and deli bins from the storage unit, and we do not store vaccines in these empty areas.
- YES NO 30. If we must use a combination refrigerator-freezer unit, we store vaccines only in the refrigerator section of the unit. We do not place vaccines in front of the cold-air outlet that leads from the freezer to the refrigerator (often near the top shelf). In general, we try to avoid storing vaccines on the top shelf, and we place water bottles in this location.
- YES NO 31. We check vaccine expiration dates and rotate our supply of each type of vaccine so that vaccines with the shortest expiration dates are located close to the front of the storage unit, facilitating easy access.
- YES NO 32. We store vaccines in their original packaging in clearly labeled uncovered containers.

Take Emergency Action As Needed

33. In the event that vaccines are exposed to improper storage conditions, we take the following steps:
- YES NO a. We restore proper storage conditions as quickly as possible. If necessary, we label the vaccine "Do Not Use" and move it to a unit where it can be stored under proper conditions. We do not discard the vaccine before discussing the circumstances with our state/local health department and/or the appropriate vaccine manufacturers.
- YES NO b. We follow the Vaccine Storage Troubleshooting Record's (www.immunize.org/catg.d/p3041.pdf) instructions for taking appropriate action and documenting the event. This includes recording details such as the length of time the vaccine was out of appropriate storage temperatures and the current room temperature, as well as taking an inventory of affected vaccines.
- YES NO c. We contact our clinic supervisor or other appropriate clinic staff to report the incident. We contact our state/local health department and/or the appropriate vaccine manufacturers for consultation about whether the exposed vaccine can still be used.
- YES NO d. We address the storage unit's mechanical or electrical problems according to guidance from the unit's manufacturer or a qualified repair service.
- YES NO e. In responding to improper storage conditions, we do not make frequent or large changes in thermostat settings. After changing the setting, we give the unit at least a day to stabilize its temperature.
- YES NO f. We do not use exposed vaccines until our state/local health department's immunization program or the vaccine manufacturer has confirmed that the vaccine is acceptable for use. We review this information with our clinic medical director before returning the vaccine to our supply. If the vaccine is not acceptable for use, we follow our state/local health department instructions for vaccine disposition.

If we answer **YES** to all of the above, we give ourselves a pat on the back! If not, we assign someone to implement needed changes!

Technical content reviewed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
IMMUNIZATION ACTION COALITION St. Paul, Minnesota • 651-647-9009 • www.immunize.org • www.vaccineinformation.org
www.immunize.org/catg.d/p3035.pdf • Item #P3035 (10/13)

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www.immunize.org/catg.d/p3035.pdf